

**MARK SCHEME for the May/June 2010 question paper  
for the guidance of teachers**

**2048 RELIGIOUS STUDIES (BIBLE KNOWLEDGE)**

**2048/23**

Paper 23 (Luke and Acts (1–21:15) Essay Questions),  
maximum raw mark 60

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes must be read in conjunction with the question papers and the report on the examination.

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These notes to be used in conjunction with the level descriptors

## SECTION A

### The Life and Teaching of Jesus as Portrayed in Luke's Gospel

#### 1 Luke 2:22–38

**(a) Key points:**

Law of Moses/to offer sacrifice/to consecrate every firstborn male/pair of doves or two young pigeons  
 Simeon/righteous man/waiting for consolation of Israel/Holy Spirit upon him/Holy Spirit revealed to him that not die before seen Lord's Christ  
 Moved by spirit/went to Temple courts  
 Took Jesus in arms/praised God/now dismiss your servant in peace/my eyes have seen your salvation  
 A light to Gentiles/glory to your people Israel  
 Said to Mary/child destined to cause falling and rising of many  
 A sword will pierce your own soul  
 Anna/prophetess/old/never left Temple  
 Seeing Jesus/gave thanks/the child to all who were looking forward to the redemption of Jerusalem [7]

**Notes:**

Level 3 if only Simeon discussed in detail

**(b) Examples:**

Poor family (sacrifice of 2 doves)  
 Recognised as Christ  
 Revelation to Gentiles  
 Cause falling and rising of many  
 Linked to redemption of Jerusalem [5]

**Notes:**

It is not expected that candidates will cover all to gain a level 4. Expect level 4 answers to refer back to text

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**2** Luke 6:1–5; 6:6–11; 13:10–17; 14:1–6

- (a) Expect any two of the above  
Picking corn/healing withered hand/crippled woman/man with dropsy [7]

**Notes:**

Lower level 3 maximum for only one covered. Remember that as two are requested then the detail will not have to be full to gain maximum marks

**(b) Examples:**

- (i) Jesus  
Lord of the Sabbath  
Authority
- (ii) The Sabbath  
Doing good  
Made for man  
The Pharisees had been over rigid and legalistic in their interpretation of the laws governing the Sabbath [5]

**Notes:**

Level 2 maximum if only one dealt with

**3** Luke 8:40–56

**(a) Key Points:**

- Ruler of the synagogue/fell at Jesus' feet  
Only daughter dying  
Jairus' daughter dead/don't bother the teacher any more  
Don't be afraid/believe  
Went to house/entered alone apart from Peter, James, John, child's father and mother  
Crowd/stop mourning/not dead/sleeping  
Laughed/child stood up [7]

**Notes:**

The account of the healing of the woman with a flow of blood (**NIV** subject to bleeding) is not required for level 4

If only dealt with the healing of the woman with a flow of blood then maximum level 1

**(b) Examples:**

- Belief of Jairus asking Jesus/dead therefore no point Jesus going – limits to faith/believe/spirit returned [5]

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4 Luke 20:9–19

**(a) Key Points:**

Man planted vineyard, rented it out and went away  
 Sent servants at harvest to get some of the fruit  
 Beaten and sent away empty handed  
 Sent another who was beaten and also left empty handed  
 Sent third who was wounded and thrown out  
 Sent son – respect him  
 This is the heir – let's kill him and gain inheritance  
 Threw son out of vineyard and killed  
 What will the owner do to them?  
 Kill the tenants and give the vineyard to others

[7]

**Notes:**

A lot of material here and not all is required in order to gain a level 4.

**(b) Examples:**

Allegory  
 Vineyard tenants – Jews, servants – prophets, son – Jesus, Owner – God  
 Rejection and death of Jesus  
 Corner stone  
 Teachers of law/chief priests knew it was about them (v19)

[5]

**Notes:**

If candidates just list the allegorical aspects without explaining what they teach, then a level 2 should be awarded. It is possible to gain level 4 without reference to the cornerstone/teachers of law

5 Luke 22:39–46

**(a) Key Points:**

Said to disciples - Pray that you will not fall into temptation  
 Withdrew and prayed – Father if you are willing, take this cup from me  
 Yet not my will, but yours be done  
 Angel appeared and strengthened him  
 In anguish, prayed more, sweat like drops of blood  
 Back to disciples - asleep exhausted from sorrow  
 Why are you sleeping? – pray so that you will not fall into temptation

[7]

**Notes:**

Maximum upper level 2 if temptation is not mentioned. Level 4 can only be reached if the candidate describes the contents of Jesus' prayer

**(b) Examples:**

Demonstrates humanity of Jesus: did not want to suffer – clearly exercised by what was about to happen to him - recognised need to pray at times of temptation – could Jesus be tempted? Yet recognised his mission: sought God's will, not his own

[5]

|        |                                |          |       |
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## SECTION B

### The Birth of the Church as Portrayed in the Acts of The Apostles Chapter 1–21:15

#### 6 Acts 4:5–21

**(a) Key points:**

- By what power/name
- Peter's speech about Jesus and salvation
- Discussion by Sanhedrin
- Could not deny miracle happened
- Ordered to speak no more in name of Jesus
- Judge for yourself if it is right in God's sight to obey you rather than God
- Can't but speak of what we have heard
- Threatened but released

[7]

Credit will also be given for material from Acts 5:27–42

**Notes:**

Peter's reply to Sanhedrin needs to be included for a level 4 answer

#### Acts 4:1–22

**(b) Examples:**

- Teaching resurrection from dead against beliefs of some of Sanhedrin (Sadducees)
- By what power or name do you do this?
- Attack on Jews – you crucified – stone you builders rejected
- Salvation nowhere else
- Attracted large following
- Teaching contrary to leaders
- Challenged authorities

[5]

**Notes:**

Not all mark scheme required for level 4 answers. Need to explain why particular events led to persecution if level 3 – 4 answer. If just listed events then level 2

#### 7 Acts 8:9–25

**(a) Key Points:**

- He amazed people with his magic in Samaria/boasted he was someone great/acknowledged by all
- This man is the divine power known as the Great Power
- Simon believed and was baptised
- Followed Philip/astonished by the signs and miracles he did
- Peter and John arrive to give Holy Spirit
- Simon saw and offered them money/give me this ability
- May your money perish/because you thought you could buy gift of God with money
- No part in ministry/heart not right before God
- Repent/full of bitterness/captive to sin
- Pray to Lord for me

[7]

**(b) Boldness/insight/working miracles/willingness to suffer/freedom/courage**

[5]

|        |                                |          |       |
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8 Acts 11:19–30; Acts 13:1–3; Acts 15:1–21

(a) **Key points:**

Some believers who were persecuted went to Antioch  
 Preached to Greeks there  
 Many believed  
 Barnabas sent to Antioch  
 Saw evidence of grace of God  
 Encouraged them  
 Took Saul there  
 Called Christians first at Antioch  
 Disrupted by people teaching circumcision  
 Council of Jerusalem  
 Became base of Gentile mission

[7]

**Notes:**

Quite a lot of information but it is spread through Acts, so not all material required for level 4

Acts 15:36–41; 4:36; 11:24f

(b) **Examples:**

Generous supporter of early church/full of Holy Spirit/faith  
 Lived up to name of “son of encouragement”  
 He introduced Saul to the apostles and convinced them that Saul was sincere  
 Could be trusted to handle difficult situations  
 He brought in Saul to share in his work amongst Gentiles  
 Barnabas brought the matter of circumcision to the Jerusalem Council  
 He parted from Paul and went with John Mark and visited Cyprus

[5]

**Notes:**

Not all required for level 4

9 Acts 17:24–31

(a) **Key Points:**

Does not live in temples  
 Not served by human hands  
 Gives life to all and needs nothing  
 Sets us in our place so that we would seek him  
 He is near each of us  
 We are God's offspring  
 Commands us to repent for he will judge the world  
 Proved by resurrection

[7]

Acts 17:16–34

(b) **Examples:**

Started where the people were  
 Referred to their own gods  
 No reference to Jewish Messianic hope  
 Building to climax of Jesus  
 Ending on central issue of the resurrection

[5]

|               |                                       |                 |              |
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**10** Acts 19:13–20

**(a) Key Points:**

Invoked name of Jesus whom Paul preaches  
 Seven sons of Sceva were doing these exorcisms  
 Jesus I know, I know about Paul, but who are you?  
 Man who had evil spirit jumped on them and beat them, they ran away  
 Result:  
 Jews/Greeks in Ephesus in fear  
 Name of Lord Jesus held in high honour  
 Those who believed confessed their evil deeds  
 Some burnt sorcery books publicly  
 Word of Lord spread

[7]

**(b) Examples:**

Recognised power of name of Jesus only  
 Shows authority of Jesus  
 Evil spirits spoke  
 Had power to attack the Jews  
 Controlled people

[5]